

# Sustainable Farm Families-

'The Human Resource in the Triple Bottom Line'

Piko Refresh

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### **Current Status**

 Remains a valuable tool for assessment of respiratory function

### **Key success points**

- Check the device and obtain a baseline (you)
- Demonstration (By you)
- Facilitation for the participant
- Interpretation
- Referral if required



# What are we measuring?

- Fev1= forced expiratory volume in 1 second
- Fev6 = Forced exp volume over 6 seconds
- Divide these two measures = ratio
- 1second/6 seconds
- E.g. 4 litres in first second
  5 litres in remaining 5 seconds
  0.80 of volume exhaled in first second remaining .20 exhaled over total 6 seconds





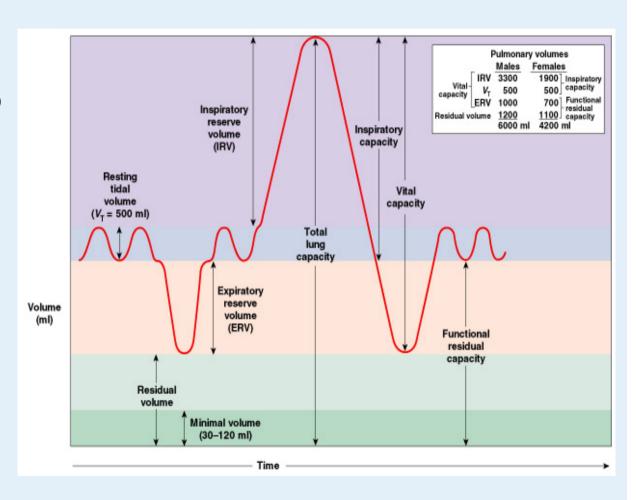
### Lung volumes and capacities

#### • 4 lung volumes:

- tidal (~500 ml)
- inspiratory reserve (~3100 ml)
- expiratory reserve (~1200 ml)
- residual (~1200 ml)

#### • 4 lung capacities

- inspiratory (~3600 ml)
- functional residual (~2400 ml)
- vital (~4800 ml)
- total lung (~6000 ml)







# In the COPD patient

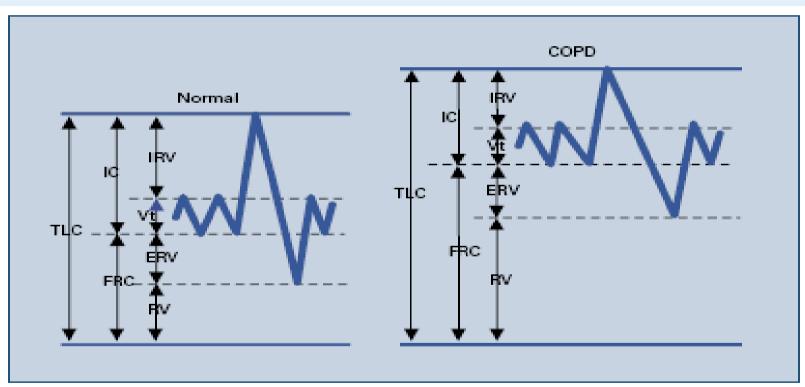
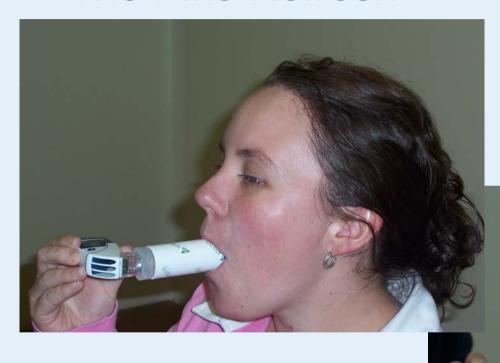


Figure 2. Lung volumes and capacities in normal and hyperinflated (COPD) lungs. The IC is the volume that can be inspired from FRC up to TLC





## The Piko Refresh







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Note exclamation mark!. If you get this you need to do it again.

